

# Expressions

<b>active</b>	Aktiv, Tätigkeitsform	
<b>adjective</b>	Adjektiv, Eigenschaftswort	beautiful, nice, good
<b>adverb</b>	Adverb, Umstanswort ...	
- of manner	... der Art und Weise	beautifully, nicely, well
- of place	... des Ortes	here, there in town
- of time	... der Zeit	at 5 o'clock, now
- of indefinite time	... der unbestimmten Zeit	seldom, often, never
<b>article</b>	Artikel	
- definite	bestimmt	the
- indefinite	unbestimmt	a, an
<b>auxiliary (verb)</b>	Hilfszeitwort	to be, to have, do, (can ...)
<b>case</b>	Fall	
<b>clause</b>	Glied- Nebensatz	
- if-clause	Bedingungssatz	
- main-clause	Hauptsatz	
- relative-clause	Nebensatz (bezüglich)	
<b>command</b>	Befehl	
<b>comparative</b>	1. Steigerungsstufe	better, worse
<b>conditional</b>	see: if-clause	
<b>consonant</b>	Mitlaut	
<b>continuous form</b>	see: progressive form	
<b>countable</b>	zählbar	
<b>diphthong</b>	Umlaut	
<b>direct speech</b>	direkte Rede	
<b>gender</b>	Geschlecht	
<b>genitive</b>	Genetiv, 2.Fall	
<b>gerund</b>	Gerundium, hauptwörtlich gebrauchtes Zeitwort	Swimming is beautiful
<b>indirect speech</b> (= reported speech)	indirekte Rede	
<b>infinitive</b>	Nennform	to go, to speak
<b>intonation</b>	Satzmelodie	
<b>irregular</b>	unregelmäßig	
<b>modal verb</b>	Hilfszeitwort der Aussage	can, may, must, need, will
<b>negation</b>	Verneinung	not, do not, did not, ...
<b>noun</b>	Hauptwort	
<b>numbers</b>	Zahlen	
- cardinal	Grundzahlen	1, 2, 3, ...
- ordinal	Ordnungszahlen	1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, ...
<b>object</b>	Objekt	
<b>participle</b>	Mittelwort	
- present participle	Mittelwort der Gegenwart	working, fishing
- past participle	Mittelwort der Vergangenheit	played, gone, been (3. Spalte)
<b>passive</b>	Passiv, Leideform	
<b>phonetic transcription</b>	Lautschrift	
<b>plural</b>	Mehrzahl	

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progressive form (= continuous form)	Dauer -(-ing)form	I am going
pronoun	Fürwort	
- demonstrative	hinweisend	this, that, these, those
- indefinite	unbestimmt	every, some, ...
- interrogative	fragend	who, where, ...
- personal	persönlich	<u>He</u> can't see <u>me</u> .
- possessive	besitzanzeigend	mine, yours, ...
- reflexive	rückbezüglich	myself, yourself, ...
- relative	bezüglich	... who, whose, which, ...
pronunciation	Aussprache	
question	Frage(satz)	
reason	Grund, Ursache	
sentence	Satz	
simple - progressive	einfache Form - -ing form	
singular	Einzahl	
spelling	Schreibweise	
stress	Betonung	
- stressed	betont	
- unstressed	unbetont	
subject	Subjekt	
superlative	Superlativ, 2. Steigerungsstufe	best, worst, ...
tag	Frageanhängsel	..., isn't it?
tense	Zeitform	
- present tense	Gegenwart	They work.
- present perfect tense	vollendete Gegenwart	They have worked.
- past tense	Mitvergangenheit	They worked.
- past perfect tense	Vorvergangenheit	They had worked.
- future tense	Zukunft	They will work.
- future perfect tense	Vorzukunft	They will have worked.
uncountable	nicht zählbar	
use	Anwendung	
verb	Zeitwort	
vowel	Selbstlaut	
word-order	Satzstellung	

## Punctuation

,	comma
;	semi-colon
:	colon
.	full stop
?	question mark
!	exclamation mark
( )	brackets
“ ”	inverted commas, quotation marks